

Key Indicators for Jharkhand from NFHS-3	Residence		Education				NFHS-2 (1998-99)	NFHS-1 (1992-93)	
	NFHS-3 (2005-06)	Urban	Rural	No education ⁴	< 5 years complete ⁴	5-9 years complete ⁴			10 years
							complete and above ⁴		
Marriage and Fertility									
1. Women age 20-24 married by age 18 (%)	63.2	34.5	73.4	83.9	(74.6)	53.6	13.6	64.1	na
2. Men age 25-29 married by age 21 (%)	47.1	26.8	54.7	*	*	(48.2)	22.3	na	na
3. Total fertility rate (children per woman)	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.8	na
4. Women age 15-19 who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)	27.5	12.2	32.7	41.9	35.6	17.9	9.2	na	na
5. Median age at first birth for women age 25-49	18.9	20.2	18.5	18.2	18.9	19.5	23.1	18.7	na
6. Married women with 2 living children wanting no more children ¹ (%)	65.8	82.6	57.6	55.2	*	68.5	90.4	43.8	na
6a. Two sons	79.9	96.5	72.7	73.4	*	(80.6)	(100.0)	63.1	na
6b. One son, one daughter	69.3	85.8	60.5	57.1	*	74.7	90.1	40.3	na
6c. Two daughters	32.1	(51.4)	(22.7)	(21.2)	*	*	*	28.2	na
Family Planning (currently married women, age 15-49)									
Current use									
7. Any method (%)	35.7	60.0	28.2	29.7	37.1	41.6	59.2	27.6	na
8. Any modern method (%)	31.1	49.9	25.2	27.3	30.0	35.7	45.0	24.9	na
8a. Female sterilization (%)	23.4	35.0	19.8	23.1	26.8	23.9	22.7	21.1	na
8b. Male sterilization (%)	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	na
8c. IUD (%)	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.3	2.1	0.2	2.3	0.3	na
8d. Pill (%)	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.1	0.0	5.9	6.1	1.5	na
8e. Condom (%)	2.7	7.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	5.2	12.4	1.1	na
Unmet need for family planning									
9. Total unmet need (%)	23.1	13.4	26.2	23.9	24.7	25.5	14.4	21.0	na
9a. For spacing (%)	11.3	5.7	13.0	10.4	11.0	16.0	9.1	11.1	na
9b. For limiting (%)	11.9	7.6	13.2	13.6	13.7	9.5	5.3	9.9	na
Maternal and Child Health									
Maternity care (for births in the last 3 years)									
10. Mothers who had at least 3 antenatal care visits for their last birth (%)	36.1	67.1	28.8	24.2	39.7	53.0	81.7	24.5	na
11. Mothers who consumed IFA for 90 days or more when they were pregnant with their last child (%)	14.6	25.9	11.9	8.1	11.9	25.4	39.3	na	na
12. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%) ²	29.1	62.2	21.2	15.5	35.7	48.4	78.5	17.5	na
13. Institutional births (%) ²	19.2	54.1	11.0	8.2	15.0	33.1	68.8	13.9	na
14. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel within 2 days of delivery for their last birth (%) ²	17.5	44.0	11.2	9.2	12.6	25.1	62.0	na	na
Child immunization and vitamin A supplementation²									
15a. Children 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio/DPT) (%)	34.2	51.0	29.5	25.0	*	49.7	(79.4)	8.8	na
15b. Children 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)	72.7	89.6	68.0	62.8	*	89.5	(97.6)	44.3	na
15c. Children 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)	79.3	82.3	78.5	75.2	*	86.3	(92.9)	36.4	na
15d. Children 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)	40.3	59.4	35.0	31.7	*	53.9	(81.8)	21.6	na
15e. Children 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (%)	47.6	60.4	44.0	37.6	*	61.8	(86.5)	18.2	na
16. Children age 12-35 months who received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)	27.5	25.8	27.9	23.5	(29.9)	31.4	41.9	na	na
Treatment of childhood diseases (children under 3 years)²									
17. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received ORS (%)	17.8	(35.1)	14.8	13.9	*	*	*	20.3	na
18. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)	45.0	(54.1)	43.4	39.9	*	*	*	33.5	na
19. Children with acute respiratory infection or fever in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)	60.0	75.0	56.8	55.5	*	(74.4)	*	na	na
Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children^{2,3}									
20. Children under 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth (%)	10.9	16.9	9.5	7.0	12.6	20.2	19.0	9.0	na
21. Children age 0-5 months exclusively breastfed (%)	57.8	(42.5)	61.8	62.9	*	(46.8)	*	na	na
22. Children age 6-9 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk (%)	65.3	*	62.9	59.2	*	*	*	na	na
23. Children under 3 years who are stunted (%)	47.2	37.2	49.6	49.8	(50.9)	51.7	19.5	54.1	na
24. Children under 3 years who are wasted (%)	35.8	27.9	37.9	40.2	(28.1)	32.1	20.6	28.0	na
25. Children under 3 years who are underweight (%)	54.6	40.7	58.0	59.8	(59.5)	50.9	25.4	51.5	na
Nutritional Status of Ever-Married Adults (age 15-49)									
26. Women whose Body Mass Index is below normal (%)	42.6	26.1	47.8	48.7	49.6	32.0	20.7	41.1	na
27. Men whose Body Mass Index is below normal (%)	33.6	17.4	38.6	41.3	43.9	34.1	17.2	na	na
28. Women who are overweight or obese (%)	5.9	19.6	1.6	2.2	6.3	7.3	24.4	3.2	na
29. Men who are overweight or obese (%)	5.3	13.0	2.9	1.1	2.8	3.6	14.4	na	na
Anaemia among Children and Adults									
30. Children age 6-35 months who are anaemic (%)	78.2	65.9	80.5	80.9	(78.3)	75.2	63.0	82.4	na
31. Ever-married women age 15-49 who are anaemic (%)	70.6	59.4	73.8	73.7	70.7	65.1	59.8	72.9	na
32. Pregnant women age 15-49 who are anaemic (%)	68.4	(69.6)	68.2	73.1	*	55.1	*	64.0	na
33. Ever-married men age 15-49 who are anaemic (%)	37.8	23.1	42.2	44.5	41.4	36.9	27.6	na	na
Knowledge of HIV/AIDS among Ever-Married Adults (age 15-49)									
34. Women who have heard of AIDS (%)	28.9	71.5	15.8	9.8	27.4	56.9	96.6	15.4	na
35. Men who have heard of AIDS (%)	52.7	89.1	41.6	16.9	42.3	67.6	91.9	na	na
36. Women who know that consistent condom use can reduce the chances of getting HIV/AIDS (%)	21.8	55.4	11.5	6.6	20.8	40.7	81.4	na	na
37. Men who know that consistent condom use can reduce the chances of getting HIV/AIDS (%)	46.6	86.8	34.2	12.6	30.9	58.1	89.4	na	na
Women's Empowerment									
38. Currently married women who usually participate in household decisions (%)	41.8	44.9	40.9	43.9	35.6	35.3	43.5	na	na
39. Ever-married women who have ever experienced spousal violence (%)	36.9	24.6	40.8	41.9	40.2	32.3	13.4	na	na

na: Not available

() Based on 25-49 unweighted cases

* Based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases

¹ Excludes pregnant women.

² Based on the last 2 births in the 3 years before the survey to ever-married women.

³ Based on WHO standard.

⁴ For children education refers to mother's education. Children with missing information on the mother's education are not included in the education columns.