

Key Indicators for Jammu & Kashmir from NFHS-3

	NFHS-3 (2005-06)	Residence		Education				NFHS-2 (1998-99)	NFHS-1 (1992-93)
		Urban	Rural	No education ⁴	<5 years complete ⁴	5-9 years complete ⁴	10 years complete and above ⁴		
Marriage and Fertility									
1. Women age 20-24 married by age 18 (%)	14.4	4.9	17.5	32.7	(24.8)	10.7	1.7	22.1	na
2. Men age 25-29 married by age 21 (%)	15.3	(8.9)	17.5	*	*	21.3	3.1	na	na
3. Total fertility rate (children per woman)	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	na
4. Women age 15-19 who were already mothers or pregnant at the time of the survey (%)	4.2	1.7	5.0	14.0	(12.4)	1.6	1.1	na	na
5. Median age at first birth for women age 25-49	21.4	22.5	21.0	20.1	19.2	21.5	≥25	20.3	na
6. Married women with 2 living children wanting no more children ¹ (%)	77.0	86.9	70.5	69.7	*	77.5	85.0	63.8	na
6a. Two sons	84.9	90.8	81.6	78.0	*	83.8	92.5	77.2	na
6b. One son, one daughter	82.5	94.2	73.5	73.5	*	83.3	91.6	72.6	na
6c. Two daughters	38.6	(46.4)	(34.1)	(39.7)	*	*	(45.4)	26.6	na
Family Planning (currently married women, age 15-49)									
Current use									
7. Any method (%)	52.6	68.3	46.2	49.0	51.0	53.5	62.1	49.1	na
8. Any modern method (%)	44.9	55.8	40.4	44.0	43.6	47.0	45.3	41.7	na
8a. Female sterilization (%)	26.3	32.8	23.7	29.5	27.1	29.0	14.6	28.0	na
8b. Male sterilization (%)	2.6	4.0	2.0	2.8	4.7	2.8	1.2	2.7	na
8c. IUD (%)	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	4.0	3.0	na
8d. Pill (%)	4.7	3.7	5.1	5.6	4.3	4.0	2.9	3.3	na
8e. Condom (%)	8.0	11.8	6.5	2.8	5.2	9.0	22.1	4.8	na
Unmet need for family planning									
9. Total unmet need (%)	14.5	7.3	17.4	16.1	16.1	13.9	10.4	20.0	na
9a. For spacing (%)	5.8	2.5	7.2	5.9	6.3	6.5	5.0	7.4	na
9b. For limiting (%)	8.7	4.8	10.2	10.3	9.7	7.4	5.4	12.6	na
Maternal and Child Health									
Maternity care (for births in the last 3 years)									
10. Mothers who had at least 3 antenatal care visits for their last birth (%)	74.2	90.5	69.9	66.1	84.0	73.8	91.8	67.2	na
11. Mothers who consumed IFA for 90 days or more when they were pregnant with their last child (%)	27.5	35.1	25.5	16.7	28.0	28.5	52.0	na	na
12. Births assisted by a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel (%) ²	60.5	83.0	54.8	47.3	45.2	69.2	86.8	42.4	na
13. Institutional births (%) ²	54.3	75.8	48.8	40.7	(29.0)	64.6	81.7	35.7	na
14. Mothers who received postnatal care from a doctor/nurse/LHV/ANM/other health personnel within 2 days of delivery for their last birth (%) ²	48.0	73.0	41.4	32.2	(28.0)	61.1	76.5	na	na
Child immunization and vitamin A supplementation²									
15a. Children 12-23 months fully immunized (BCG, measles, and 3 doses each of polio/DPT) (%)	66.7	73.0	64.9	55.6	*	69.6	85.8	56.7	na
15b. Children 12-23 months who have received BCG (%)	90.9	96.8	89.2	84.4	*	96.3	98.2	85.6	na
15c. Children 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of polio vaccine (%)	82.2	84.1	81.6	74.5	*	89.4	90.7	74.3	na
15d. Children 12-23 months who have received 3 doses of DPT vaccine (%)	84.5	88.9	83.2	77.9	*	85.9	96.7	72.3	na
15e. Children 12-23 months who have received measles vaccine (%)	78.3	87.3	75.7	68.0	*	82.2	96.7	68.9	na
16. Children age 12-35 months who received a vitamin A dose in last 6 months (%)	17.3	27.7	14.6	12.4	*	14.6	29.1	na	na
Treatment of childhood diseases (children under 3 years)²									
17. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received ORS (%)	42.0	*	40.0	(29.8)	*	(39.9)	*	47.5	na
18. Children with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)	69.1	*	69.4	(67.2)	*	(73.6)	*	81.2	na
19. Children with acute respiratory infection or fever in the last 2 weeks taken to a health facility (%)	77.6	(86.1)	75.6	70.8	*	(84.6)	(88.6)	na	na
Child Feeding Practices and Nutritional Status of Children^{2,3}									
20. Children under 3 years breastfed within one hour of birth (%)	31.9	20.9	34.8	35.7	(40.0)	30.7	22.7	20.8	na
21. Children age 0-5 months exclusively breastfed (%)	42.3	*	41.7	44.9	*	*	*	na	na
22. Children age 6-9 months receiving solid or semi-solid food and breastmilk (%)	58.3	*	56.9	(58.7)	*	*	*	na	na
23. Children under 3 years who are stunted (%)	33.1	29.8	33.9	38.3	(37.9)	32.1	20.9	44.6	na
24. Children under 3 years who are wasted (%)	18.1	15.3	18.8	19.4	(20.7)	16.5	16.5	14.8	na
25. Children under 3 years who are underweight (%)	24.0	14.5	26.4	27.1	(48.3)	24.7	10.4	29.2	na
Nutritional Status of Ever-Married Adults (age 15-49)									
26. Women whose Body Mass Index is below normal (%)	21.3	9.1	26.1	24.1	19.6	22.3	11.7	26.4	na
27. Men whose Body Mass Index is below normal (%)	19.9	14.1	22.2	26.5	(24.7)	19.5	13.3	na	na
28. Women who are overweight or obese (%)	22.7	41.8	15.1	16.6	20.9	23.7	41.2	13.8	na
29. Men who are overweight or obese (%)	8.7	18.1	4.8	2.7	(5.1)	6.6	18.2	na	na
Anaemia among Children and Adults									
30. Children age 6-35 months who are anaemic (%)	68.3	72.0	67.5	70.4	*	63.4	66.2	71.1	na
31. Ever-married women age 15-49 who are anaemic (%)	53.7	51.5	54.7	53.5	47.4	56.8	52.8	58.7	na
32. Pregnant women age 15-49 who are anaemic (%)	55.7	(54.8)	55.9	62.3	*	(53.1)	(44.0)	56.3	na
33. Ever-married men age 15-49 who are anaemic (%)	18.1	18.6	17.9	20.8	(21.6)	16.7	16.9	na	na
Knowledge of HIV/AIDS among Ever-Married Adults (age 15-49)									
34. Women who have heard of AIDS (%)	60.5	78.2	53.2	41.7	56.5	75.5	97.5	31.9	na
35. Men who have heard of AIDS (%)	88.1	95.5	85.2	69.3	(89.4)	91.1	99.3	na	na
36. Women who know that consistent condom use can reduce the chances of getting HIV/AIDS (%)	38.6	62.6	28.8	19.1	38.8	48.1	82.8	na	na
37. Men who know that consistent condom use can reduce the chances of getting HIV/AIDS (%)	71.7	85.7	66.2	46.5	(58.4)	73.9	94.7	na	na
Women's Empowerment									
38. Currently married women who usually participate in household decisions (%)	25.2	28.6	23.8	23.4	30.7	24.6	29.4	na	na
39. Ever-married women who have ever experienced spousal violence (%)	12.6	13.1	12.4	15.4	13.4	12.9	4.2	na	na

na : Not available

() Based on 25-49 unweighted cases

* Based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases

¹ Excludes pregnant women.

² Based on the last 2 births in the 3 years before the survey to ever-married women.

³ Based on WHO standard.

⁴ For children education refers to mother's education. Children with missing information on the mother's education are not included in the education columns.